<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/10778561/what-do-the-mysql-workbench-column-icons-mean/28859886>

enter image description hereenter image description hereKey: (Part of) Primary Key  
enter image description hereenter image description hereFilled Diamond: NOT NULL  
enter image description hereenter image description hereNot filled Diamond: NULL  
enter image description hereenter image description hereenter image description hereRed colored: (Part of) Foreign key  
enter image description hereenter image description hereBlue lined Diamond: Simple attribute (no key)

Can be combined for example:  
enter image description hereis a Red colored Key so it's a Primary Key which is also a Foreign Key  
enter image description hereis a Yellow (non Red) Key so it's only a Primary Key  
enter image description hereis a blue lined filled diamond so it's a NOT NULL simple attribute  
enter image description hereis a red colored filled diamond so it's a NOT NULL Foreign Key  
enter image description hereis a blue lined not filled diamond so it's a simple attribute which can be NULL  
enter image description hereis a red colored not filled diamond so it's a Foreign Key which can be NULL